

GLOBAL 10



Chapter 28: Transformations Around the Globe

Section 1: China Resists Outside Influence

Section 2: Modernization in Japan

The Boxer Rebellion

- Wide Spread Frustration led to violence as peasants resented special privileges granted to foreigners and Chinese Christians recently converted
- Boxers or Society of Righteous + Harmonious Fists was secret organization against the Dowager
- Spring 1900 attack Beijing and kept it under siege for months including European section.
- The Dowager supports Boxers but w/out military
- August 1900 a Multinational force defeats Boxers but not sense of nationalism
- More determined to resist foreign influence and Chinese govt needs to be more responsive

- Japan also would face pressure from West
- China experiences unrest for next 4 decades with internal + external threats
- 1908 Dowager announces full constitution would be signed by 1917.
- 1906 Study Group recommends Japan's Constitutional Monarchy
- 1905 The Dowager sends select group to study other govts.

China + the West

- Chinese look down on foreigners = Xenophobia
- China was self-sufficient
- Healthy Agriculture
- Able to feed Big Population
- Manufacturing + Mining
- Silks, Cotton, Porcelain
- Qing Dynasty 1793 = last dynasty before Rebellion

Tea + Opium Connection:

- started with balance of trade in favor of China
- Europe looks for desired trade by China
- OPIUM = NARCOTIC FOR PAIN BUT BY 1835 12 million Chinese addicted to opium

WAR BREAKS OUT: Qing Emperor Angry

- Britain refused to stop trading opium
- 1839 OPIUM WAR = sea battles against China's outdated ships and lost modern British ships
- 1842 Treaty of Nanjing = Hong Kong + extraterritorial rights

Beginning of Reform

China Resists OUTSIDE Influence

Growing Internal Problems

- overpopulation + food production = issue
- Hunger was widespread even in good days
- Many were discouraged as opium addiction rose steadily and many began to rebel against Qing Dynasty.

Taiiping Rebellion: 1864 "Great Peace"

- Hong Xiuquan from Guangdong Province wants "Heavenly Kingdom of Great Peace"
- Organizes massive peasant army
- Captures city of Nanjing + declares it capital city
- He left trust people to govern but corruption + British, French Qing Dynasty brought down Taiiping govt.

Resistance to Change

- Dowager Empress Cixi 1862-1908
- She supported some reforms in 1860's by modernizing military + industry w/mix results
- It was known as SELF-STRENGTHENING MOVEMENT
- Other Nations step in + attack China for control of China's economy + sphere of influence status

Upsurge in Chinese Nationalism

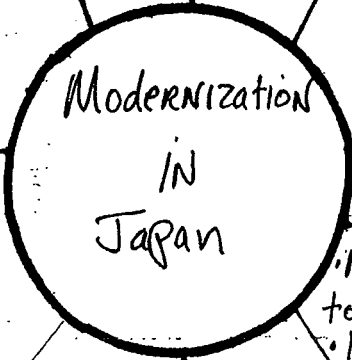
- China humiliated + embarrassed by loss of power + demand strong reforms
- Guangxu was China's young emperor who introduces reforms in 1898 to modernize
- Tried to reorganize educational system, economy, military + streamline govt.
- Qing officials object + restore Dowager Empress Cixi to power who arrests Guangxu + reversed his reforms + frustrated the Chinese.

Sphere of Influence

- Foreign Nations control trade + investment
- USA and Europe would divide up China into colonies w/out US involvement
- Open Door Policy: 1899 By USA
- proposed China's doors remain open to trade
- European Nation agreed + trading rights in China remain along w/China's freedom from colonization.

Foreign Influence Grows

- Taiiping Rebellion + several smaller uprisings brought pressure on Qing Dynasty
- Debates over whether to Westernize or Not



Japan Occupies Korea

- 1905 Made Korea a protectorate and sent advisors to get power from Korean govt.
- Korean King unable to rally International Support
- 1907 Korea falls to Japan
- 1909 Korean Army disbanded
- 1910 Japan annexed or took Korea as its own territory

Koreans Counter with Strong Nationalist Movement

- START INDUSTRIES IN Korea + Forbade Koreans from going into Business
- Gave Japanese Settlers land rights to Korean Farms
- Shut down Korean Newspapers + Forced Japanese Culture on them
- Japanese were Harsh

Japan Ends its Isolation

By 17th Century Japan isolated itself - Xenophobia
Tokugawa SHOGUNATE Created Rigid Feudal State

Demand for Foreign Trade:

- 19th Century West Attempts to Trade w/ Japan with no results.
- 1853 US Commodore Matthew Perry Sails into TOKYO Bay w/ Gun Ships
- Shogun accepts president Fillmore's letter requesting Trade with Japan
- Perry would return in a yr. for reply

Treaty of Kanagawa 1854: 2 ports Open

- For US Ships + Soon other Western Nations
- By 1860 Several Treaty Ports + Extraterritorial Rights given to many Western Nations

Annexation

Russo-Japanese War

- Sino-Japanese war changed Balance of Power in the world - Russia + Japan
- Both go to War over Manchuria
- 1903 Japan Recognizes Russia's Right to Manchuria if they stay out of Korea
- 1904 Japan Surprise attacks Russian ships off coast of Manchuria
- Japan Captures Russia's Pacific fleet and destroys their Baltic fleet
- 1905 Treaty of Portsmouth gave Japan Korea + Manchuria

Imperial Japan

- Japan's Race to Modernize paid off.
- By 1890 Many War Ships, 500,000 Troops
- Abolish Extraterritorial Rights for foreigners
- Japan wanted to compete w/ Western Imperialism

Meiji Reform + Modernization

- Japanese people angry with Shogun
- MITSUHITO = Young Emperor ask by people to restore sense of pride + Nationalism.
- 1867 Tokugawa SHOGUN STEPS DOWN
- MITSUHITO took control of govt + called it Meiji Era or "Enlightened Rule" which wanted to Modernize = lasted 45 yrs
- Adopted Best that West had to offer.
- Used Germany's Strong Central govt and discipline of their army
- Used Britain's Navy Skills
- By 20th Century have modern Military + Industry

Japan Attacks China

- 1876 Force Korea to open 3 ports
- China has similar Interest in Korea
- 1885 Pledge by Both to NOT Invade Korea
- 1894 China broke Agreement when they came to aid of Korean King to Put down Internal Rebellion
- Japan Complains + Sends troops to Korea
- Sino-Japanese War ERUPTS + lasts few months
- Japan drove China out, destroys China's Navy + gets Manchuria +

Meiji ERA

- Develop Modern Industries such as Shipbuilding which made Japan Competitive with the West
- Built major Railroad System 7000 miles that moved Coal production.
- Thousands of Factories Built