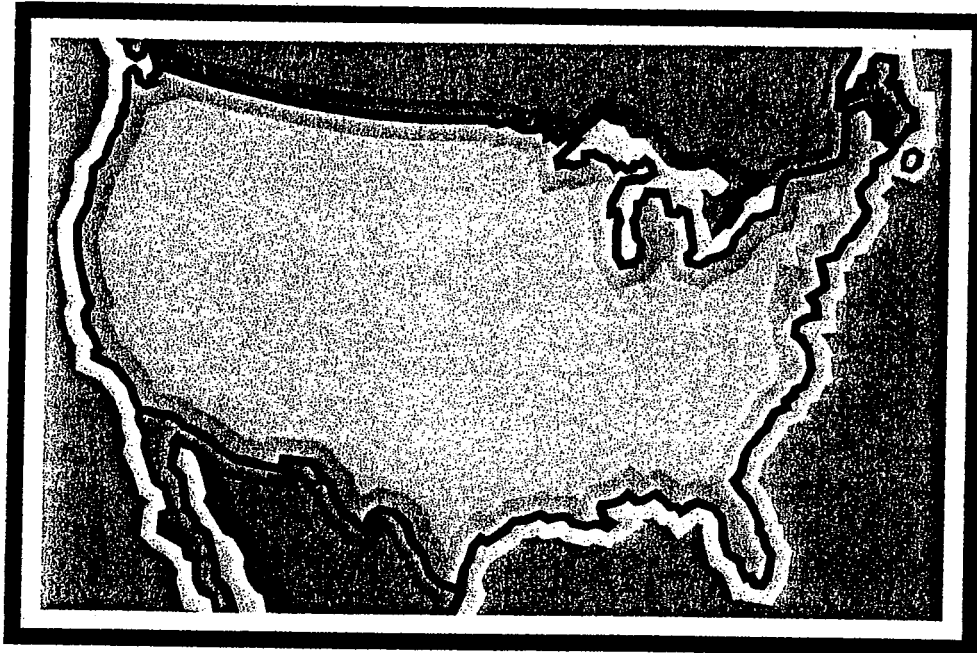


US History



Chapter 2: American Colonies Emerge

Section 1: Spain's Empire in the Americas

Section 2: An English Settlement in Jamestown

Section 3: Puritan New England

Section 4: Settlement of the Middle Colonies

Resistance to Spanish

- Priests + Soldiers forced Tribute payments
- They Banned practice of Native Religions + Customs
- FORCED Labor + Abuse
- 1680 Pueblo Religious leader Popé leads well-organized uprising + Drove out The Spaniards

- Spain's Naval DOMINANCE ENDS
- 1588 England defeats Spain's Armada
- BUT Spain would never again have Complete Control
- They Regain Control
- Spanish Return 14 YRS later

CORTEZ CONQUERS AZTECS

- Hernando Cortez
- 1519 MEETS AZTECS
- TENOCHTITLAN IS Capital City in Present-day MEXICO
- CONQUISTADORS (Conquerors) Follow CORTEZ for gold, glory + God
- Aztecs had advanced Irrigation Technology
- Aztec leader Montezuma saw CORTEZ as a God from his dreams
- CORTEZ gains alliances from Aztec Enemies + Steals 1/2 gold
- Aztecs Fight back but Disease Kills

SPAIN
CREATES
AN
EMPIRE
IN
AMERICA

Settling the Southwest

- Spanish Explorer Francisco Vasquez de Coronado discovers Az, NM, TX, OK + Kansas
- Spanish Priests organized Congregaciones or large Communities to convert Pueblos

NEW Spain

- Colony Formed by Cortez
- Mexico City Becomes Capital
- Spanish Pattern of Conquest
- Set-up Social Hierarchy that WORKS like Caste System

Exploring Florida

- Explorer Juan Ponce de Leon 1513
- Discovered Florida on Pascua Florida Holiday + named it after it.
- Spanish discouraged by lack of gold and abandon it 1567
- Soon After French arrive Spain Reclaims
- Pedro Menendez de Aviles drives out The French
- St Augustine becomes oldest European Founded City in USA

Peninsulares = Spanish Born
 MESTIZO = Mix of Native + Spanish born

ENCOMIENDA

- Forced Labor System
- Exploits people + land
- Natives Farm, Ranch, Mine
- Under Spanish landlords
- Spain abolishes System in 1542

Economic Differences Split Virginia

- Poor Settlers angry with Rich planters who benefit from Taxes more than the poor settlers
- Nathan Bacon Raises Army to fight Wealthy
- Bacon wants Tax money on Forts to protect poor Settlers
- Gov Berkeley declares Bacon's Army illegal
- Bacon Dies a month after Storming Jamestown

Business of Colonization

- Joint Stock Company allow Several Investors To Pool their wealth in Support of a Colony
- OBTAIN CHARTER OR Permit AND Receive Most of Profits
- 1606 King James I of England grants Virginia Co. a Charter
- Looking For gold + Silver
- Found Jamestown + James River
- Bad Start = Disease, Famine
- Settlers Refused to Farm + Almost ALL Die
- John Smith takes over + forces Colonists to Farm + gets food from Powhatan Natives

◦ King Charles writes about growing power of Indentured

◦ Planters Cling more to their WEALTH

RESULTS

English Settlement at Jamestown

English Pattern of Conquest

- Unlike Spanish, The English Couldn't INTERMARRY w/NATIVES
- England's Law of Conquest came from the "Irish" Tradition
- "Half-Hearted Peace" occurred in Jamestown after Powhatan's Pocahontas who married John Rolfe in 1614

Clash with Natives

- growing Number of Colonists alarms the Powhatan
- Smith Returns to England for medical care after accident
- Powhatan Kill livestock + destroy their Farms
- Causes "STARVING TIME"
- A Second Ship Comes to their rescue + Jamestown began to Expand Inland

HEADRIGHT SYSTEM (1618)

- Used to lure more Settlers
- got 50 acres of land if you pay your own passage to Jamestown
- Tobacco Plantations Develop
- Need for Labor = Indentured Servants or lower class English who worked off their Debt to come to Jamestown in 4 to 7 yrs

1st African laborers

- 1619 Africans Enter Jamestown as Indentured Servants
- Later African Slaves used to Replace declining Indentured Servants

"BROWN GOLD"

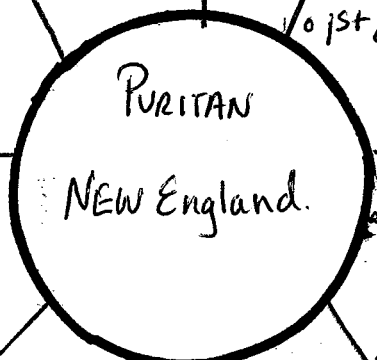
- Jamestown Colonist James Rolfe Experiments By Crossbreeding Native Tobacco w/Brazil's
- Resulted in High Quality Tobacco = Cash Crop

King Philip's War

- Wampanog Chief Metacom or as British called him King Philip
- 1675 Forms Native Alliance against Settlers
- He used Hit + Run Tactics
- Food shortages, Disease + heavy Casualties hurt Metacom

Puritans Create New England

- Had its roots in the English Reformation After Henry VIII
- Broke w/ Catholic Church
- Separatists or Pilgrims want to Purify Church + Remove Traces of Catholicism
- Also oppose Anglican Bishop's Authority
- Move to Holland then some to America
- Seek Religious freedom
- 1620 small group Found Plymouth
- 2nd Colony founded in America
- 1st democratic form of govt in America



Result

- Puritans Exhibited Metacom's Head For 20 YRS
- Metacom Killed

Natives Resist Expansion

- 1637 Connecticut = Pequot War
- Dispute over Land
- Colonists Need Land + Natives need 20 acres to Hunt
- Conn Colonists + Native Allies
- Result = Near Destruction of Pequot Nation

Massachusetts Bay Co.

- 1629 John Winthrop buys Royal Charter for joint stock Mass Bay Co. + Moved to New Eng
- His Puritan Mission became Mission to build "City Upon Hill"
- Combine Church + State to Rule
- They were "God's Elected" + Carry out Puritan laws especially No Idle time

Dissent in Puritan Community

- 1636 Roger Williams Believed Land should be purchased from Natives + Separation of Church + State needed in governing
- Williams Fled Mass Bay Colony + Settled in Narragansett Bay = Found Providence

Anne Hutchinson

- Believed Church nor Ministers needed to Interpret Bible
- 1638 Puritans Banish Hutchinson
- Moved to Rhode Island

Importance of Family

- "God Fearing People"
- Family Centered
- BUT Govt Could Intervene

Thirteen Colonies

- During 1600's + 1700's British founded 13 Colonies
- 1632 George Calvert + Lord Baltimore Found Maryland For Religious Tolerance
- 1643 N + S Carolina awarded by Charles II
- 1732 James Ogelthorpe Found Georgia (George II)
- Prohibited Slavery + Rum
- 1752 British allow Both

The Dutch + New Netherlands

- Explorer Henry Hudson hired by the Dutch
- Sails up Hudson River
- 1621 Dutch grant Dutch West Indies Co. permission to Colonize New Netherland.
- 1625 New Amsterdam (NYC) Became Capital City
- Fur Trade Attracts Few Settlers
- Open Settlements to Diversity of Europe + 1/5 Africans
- Avoided War with Iroquois

- More Desire By Colonies For Independence
 - Direct Control By British Takes its Toll
- Growing Desire

Settlement of the Middle Colonies

Penn's Thriving Colony

- Establish 50yrs of Peace with Native Americans
- Encouraged Diversity + Fairness
- Quakers Became Minority as Penn attracted Diversity of Settlers to occupy Colony
- Many Quakers owned Slaves.
- Delaware (Named after Tribe) becomes Independent.

English Takeover

- English felt New Netherlands was a "Dutch Wedge" Cutting off North + South Colonies
- Duke of York (James) Brother of King Charles II had permission to drive out Dutch
- Duke later becomes James II

Quakers Settle Pennsylvania

- William Penn was a Quaker
- Believed Everyone had "Inner Light"
- Belief in Equality, Cooperation, Religious Tolerance
- Their Radical Views Brought Harassment By Anglicans + Puritans
- Quakers Begin New Colony

Results

- Dutch governor Peter Stuyvesant has Trouble Raising Army
- Duke Renames Colony New York
- Duke gives friends land who name it New Jersey After British Isk of Jersey

"Holy Experiment"

- He guaranteed 50 Acres + Right to Vote + Freedom of Religion + Representative Assembly
- Founders "City of Brotherly Love" Philadelphia